

**Understanding Florida
End-of-Course Assessment Reports
Biology 1, Civics, U.S. History, and Algebra 1 Retake
Spring 2015**

Florida Department of Education

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Introduction

This booklet has been prepared to help you understand the reports for the Spring 2015 **Florida End-of-Course (EOC) Assessments**. It includes explanations of the Florida EOC Assessments, **EOC assessment** scores and reports, a glossary of the terms used in these reports, and information about the **Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS)** content assessed on Biology 1, U.S. History, and Civics EOC Assessments (and Algebra 1 Retake). New EOC assessments aligned to the Florida Standards in Algebra 1, Algebra 2, and Geometry were administered for the first time in spring 2015. Only students who were administered assessments aligned to the NGSSS participated in the Algebra 1 EOC Retake. All other students participated in the FSA Algebra 1 EOC. Results for the FSA Algebra 1 EOC will be released in the fall pending the completion of a validity study, required by House Bill 7069 passed during the 2015 legislative session. Students who took the FSA Algebra 1 EOC will only receive notification if they passed the assessment. For all other FSA EOC Assessments (Algebra 2 and Geometry), results will be released in the fall, pending the results of the validity study.

Any references to the Algebra 1 EOC in this booklet refer to the retake for the NGSSS-aligned assessment.

Note: Terms defined in the glossary are cross-referenced and appear in **bold text** the first time they are referenced in a paragraph.

Purpose of the Florida EOC Assessments

In accordance with Section 1008.22, Florida Statutes, the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) has implemented **EOC assessments** for certain courses administered at the middle and high school levels. The **Florida EOC Assessments** are designed to measure student achievement of the **NGSSS** for specific courses, as outlined in their **course descriptions** (content knowledge and skills, as specified in the NGSSS **benchmarks**, taught in a course). These assessments are part of Florida's Next Generation Strategic Plan for increasing student achievement and improving college and career readiness. The first assessment to begin the transition to EOC testing in Florida was the 2011 Algebra 1 EOC Assessment. Geometry and Biology 1 EOC Assessments were administered for the first time in spring 2012, the U.S. History EOC Assessment was administered for the first time in spring 2013, and the Civics EOC Assessment was administered for the first time in spring 2014.

Students will take **EOC assessments** close to completion of the courses listed on page 5. During the first year of implementation, each EOC assessment is administered only during the spring semester. After the initial spring administration, each EOC assessment is administered in the summer, fall, and winter, as well as spring, to accommodate courses that conclude at the end of each semester, students who need to retake the tests, and incoming transfer students.

Reporting Florida EOC Assessment Scores

Florida EOC Assessments will be reported using **scale scores** and **Achievement Levels**. Achievement Levels are established after a baseline test administration has occurred. A baseline test administration is the first statewide test administration of an assessment. This means that when a new **EOC assessment** is administered for the first time, the reporting of student assessment results will be limited to scale scores, statewide **means**, and other **normative data**. Students will receive a score on a scale of 20-80, known as a **T-score scale**. Individual Student Reports will indicate whether the student's score falls within the highest, middle, or lowest level compared to other students in Florida.

Once **Achievement Levels** are established for an **EOC assessment**, the passing score is the minimum **scale score** in Achievement Level 3.

Students Tested in 2014-15

The Biology 1, Civics, U.S. History, and Algebra 1 Retake EOC Assessments were administered to students close to the end of the semester in which the course was completed (e.g., a student in block scheduling who completed a course at the end of semester one took the assessment in the winter). **Course descriptions** for the courses listed below are posted at <http://www.floridastandards.org/Courses/CourseDescriptionSearch.aspx>.

Biology 1 EOC Assessment

The Biology 1 EOC Assessment was administered to students enrolled in and completing any of the following courses:

- Biology 1 – 2000310
- Biology 1 Honors – 2000320
- Pre-AICE Biology – 2000322
- Biology Technology – 2000430
- Biology 1 PreIB – 2000800
- IB Middle Years Program Biology Honors – 2000850
- Integrated Science 3 – 2002440
- Integrated Science 3 Honors – 2002450

Civics EOC Assessment

The Civics EOC Assessment was administered to students enrolled in and completing one of the following courses:

- M/J Civics – 2106010
- M/J Civics – 2106015
- M/J Civics & Career Planning – 2106016
- M/J Civics, Advanced – 2106020
- M/J Civics, Advanced – 2106025
- M/J Civics, Advanced & Career Planning – 2106026
- M/J Civics and Digital Technologies – 2106029
- M/J U.S. History & Civics—2100045
- M/J IB Middle Years Program Civics Advanced—2106027
- M/J IB Middle Years Program Civics Advanced & Career Planning—2106028

U.S. History EOC Assessment

The U.S. History EOC Assessment was administered to students enrolled in and completing one of the following courses:

- United States History – 2100310
- United States History Honors – 2100320
- Visions and Countervisions: Europe, U.S. and the World from 1848 – 2100390
- Visions and Countervisions: Europe, U.S. and the World from 1848 Honors – 2100480

Algebra 1 EOC Assessment

The Algebra 1 EOC Retake Assessment was administered to students who needed to retake the assessment for graduation purposes, for students who had not yet taken the assessment to be averaged as 30% of their course grade, or for students who were in grade forgiveness programs and wished to retake the assessment to improve their course grade. This applies for students who previously completed any of the following courses aligned to the NGSSS:

- Algebra 1 – 1200310
- Algebra 1 Honors – 1200320
- Algebra 1B – 1200380
- Pre-AICE Mathematics 1 – 1209810
- IB Middle Years Program Algebra 1 Honors – 1200390

All Florida EOC Assessments

For all **EOC assessments**, participating students include English language learner (ELL) and exceptional student education (ESE) students enrolled in the courses. Accommodations are available for eligible ELL and ESE students. In addition to the students enrolled in and completing the courses listed in each section above, the following students may have participated in an EOC assessment administration:

- Students retaking an assessment to earn a passing score for graduation purposes (i.e., Algebra 1 requirement or Scholar diploma designation)
- Students who had not yet taken an assessment to be averaged as 30 percent of their final course grade
- Students enrolled in a grade forgiveness program retaking the assessment to improve their course grade
- Students in a credit acceleration program (CAP) taking the assessment to earn course credit
- Private school students planning to transfer to the public school system

2014-15 Test Administration Schedule

The full schedule for all statewide assessments for the 2014-15 school year is posted at <http://info.fldoe.org/docushare/dsweb/Get/Document-7047/dps-2014-81a.pdf>. The schedule provides guidance to districts regarding the order subjects must be tested in for a test administration, if applicable.

The fall 2014 **EOC assessment** testing window was September 15-26, 2014, and the winter 2014 EOC assessment testing window was December 1-19, 2014. For the spring 2015 **Florida EOC Assessments**, the Algebra 1 Retake testing window was March 23-April 10, 2015, and the Biology 1, Civics, and U.S. History testing window was April 20-May 22, 2015. The summer 2015 EOC administration will occur from July 13-24, 2015.

Florida EOC Assessments Test Design

Test Sessions

All **Florida EOC Assessments** are administered in one 160-minute session with a 10-minute break after the first 80 minutes (individual breaks are allowed as needed). Although the assessments are scheduled for a 160-minute session, any student not finished by the end of the 160 minutes may continue working; however, testing must be completed within the same school day.

Testing Format

All **Florida EOC Assessments** are administered via a **computer-based testing** platform. Paper-based versions (regular print, large print, braille, one-item-per-page) are provided for students with disabilities who require allowable accommodations, as specified in their Individual Educational Plans (IEPs) or Section 504 plans. Large print, zoom, color contrast, and screen reader are computer-based accommodations available for students whose IEPs or Section 504 plans indicate these accommodations.

For the Algebra 1 and Biology 1 EOC Assessments, students may request the use of a hand-held four-function calculator if, after participating in a practice test, they prefer not to use the online calculator provided. Algebra 1 Retake and Biology 1 students are provided four-page work folders to use as scratch paper. For the U.S. History and Civics EOC Assessments, districts may decide whether to permit students to use a one-page **computer-based testing** worksheet as scratch paper for note-taking.

Question Formats

- **Selected-response questions** appear on all **Florida EOC Assessments**. Students choose the best answer from four answer choices. Selected-response questions are also referred to as **multiple-choice** questions.
- **Fill-in response questions** appear on the Algebra 1 Retake EOC Assessment. Students solve a problem for which the answer is numerical. Students type or “fill-in” the digits 0-9 or the symbols for a decimal point, fraction bar, or negative sign in the answer boxes provided.

Each form of the Algebra 1 Retake EOC Assessment includes 35-40 **selected-response** and 20-25 **fill-in response** questions. Each form of the Biology 1 EOC Assessment includes 60-66 selected-response questions. Each form of the U.S. History EOC Assessment includes 50-60 selected-response questions. Each form of the Civics EOC Assessment includes 52-56 selected-response questions. Approximately six to 10 of these questions, which are also referred to as test **items**, are **field-test questions** and are NOT used to calculate student scores.

2015 Florida EOC Assessment Forms

There were four test forms of the Algebra 1, Biology 1, Civics, and U.S. History EOC Assessments in spring 2015. These forms are coded as Forms A, B, C, and D. For each **EOC assessment**, each form contained questions common to all four forms, as well as questions unique to each form and **field-test questions**. Table 1 provides the percentage of questions in each **reporting category** for each EOC assessment.

Table 1: Reporting Category Percentages for Florida EOC Assessments

Assessment	Category	Percentage
Biology 1	Molecular and Cellular Biology	35
	Classification, Heredity, and Evolution	25
	Organisms, Populations, and Ecosystems	40
Civics	Origins and Purposes of Law and Government	25
	Roles, Rights, and Responsibilities of Citizens	25
	Government Policies and Political Processes	25
	Organization and Function of Government	25
U.S. History	Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century, 1860–1910	33
	Global Military, Political, and Economic Challenges, 1890–1940	34
	The United States and the Defense of the International Peace, 1940–2010	33
Algebra 1 Retake	Functions, Linear Equations, and Inequalities	55
	Polynomials	20
	Rationals, Radicals, Quadratics, and Discrete Mathematics	25

The test forms match the test design in the Test Design Summary posted at <http://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/5662/urlt/0095797-designsummary.pdf>.

During test construction, the four test forms for each **EOC assessment** were developed by content and psychometric experts using operational and field-test statistics so that they would be comparable in difficulty. The four forms created for each EOC assessment were then reviewed by committees of Florida mathematics, science, and social studies educators who were trained in Dr. Norman Webb’s alignment criteria prior to the review. Committee members conducted a comprehensive review of the test forms and found them to be fair assessments aligned with the **course descriptions** for each EOC assessment. The committees did not recommend any changes to the test forms.

Florida EOC Assessment Scores

Florida EOC Assessments are reported using **scale scores** and **Achievement Levels**. Achievement Levels are established after a baseline test administration has occurred. A baseline test administration is the first statewide test administration of an assessment. This means that each time a new **EOC assessment** is administered statewide for the first time, the reporting of student assessment results is limited to scale scores, statewide **means**, and other **normative data**. In 2015, no new assessments aligned to the NGSSS were introduced.

Achievement Levels

Achievement Levels describe a student’s success with the content assessed. Achievement Levels range from 1 to 5; Level 1 is the lowest, and Level 5 is the highest. Level 3 indicates satisfactory performance. The passing score for each **EOC assessment** with established Achievement Levels is the minimum **scale score** in Achievement Level 3.

Achievement Levels were established for the Algebra 1 EOC Assessment by the State Board of Education on December 19, 2011, and were reported for the first time in 2012. Achievement Levels were established by the State Board of Education for the Biology 1 and Geometry EOC Assessments on December 12, 2012, and were reported for the first time in spring 2013. Achievement Levels were established by the State Board of Education for the U.S. History EOC Assessment on January 21, 2014, and Achievement Levels for the Civics EOC Assessment were established on January 14, 2015.

The following **Achievement Level Policy Definitions**, which describe student success with the **Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS)**, apply to all **Florida EOC Assessments**:

- Level 5** Students at this level demonstrate mastery of the most challenging content of the *Next Generation Sunshine State Standards*.
- Level 4** Students at this level demonstrate an above satisfactory level of success with the challenging content of the *Next Generation Sunshine State Standards*.
- Level 3** Students at this level demonstrate a satisfactory level of success with the challenging content of the *Next Generation Sunshine State Standards*.
- Level 2** Students at this level demonstrate a below satisfactory level of success with the challenging content of the *Next Generation Sunshine State Standards*.
- Level 1** Students at this level demonstrate an inadequate level of success with the challenging content of the *Next Generation Sunshine State Standards*.

Table 2 provides the **scale score** range for each **Achievement Level** for the Algebra 1, Biology 1, Civics, and U.S. History EOC Assessments.

Table 2: Achievement Levels for the Florida EOC Assessment Scale Scores (325 to 475)

Course	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3 (Passing)	Level 4	Level 5
Biology 1	325–368	369–394	395–420	421–430	431–475
Civics	325–375	376–393	394–412	413–427	428–475
U.S. History	325–377	378–396	397–416	417–431	432–475
Algebra 1 Retake	325–374	375–398	399–424	425–436	437–475

T Scores

The first time results are reported for an assessment, students receive a score on a scale of 20-80. This scale, which is only used to report results for initial administrations, is a special scale known as a **T-score scale**, and the score that students receive is called a **T score**. On the T-score scale, a score of approximately 50 is the statewide average and all interpretations are norm-referenced interpretations. For example, on this scale, scores around 60 could be considered above average, and scores around 40 could be considered below average; scores around 70 could be considered excellent, and scores around 30 could be considered poor. Individual Student Reports (ISRs) indicate whether the student's score falls within the high, middle, or low levels compared to other students in Florida.

Table 3 provides the T-score cuts for each **EOC assessment** that has established **Achievement Levels**. Districts may use this information to determine a student's passing status for graduation or Scholar designation purposes if the student took the test during the implementation year.

Table 3: EOC Assessment T-Scores Corresponding to Each Achievement Level Cut Point

Assessment	Cut Point	Scale Score Cut	Corresponding T Score
Algebra 1 Retake	Level 1/2 Cut	375	40
	Level 2/3 Cut	399	50
	Level 3/4 Cut	425	60
	Level 4/5 Cut	437	65
Biology 1	Level 1/2 Cut	369	38
	Level 2/3 Cut	395	48
	Level 3/4 Cut	421	58
	Level 4/5 Cut	431	62
U.S. History	Level 1/2 Cut	378	41
	Level 2/3 Cut	397	49
	Level 3/4 Cut	417	57
	Level 4/5 Cut	432	63
Civics	Level 1/2 Cut	376	40
	Level 2/3 Cut	394	48
	Level 3/4 Cut	413	55
	Level 4/5 Cut	428	61

Equating

Since there are four test forms for each Spring 2015 **EOC assessment**, student results from all four test forms for an EOC assessment must be compared and, if necessary, adjusted to ensure that the difficulty level of the test is the same for each form. This process, called **equating**, takes place after testing when enough student scores are in the system to ensure that a representative sample of student results is available for use in the comparison.

For the Biology 1, Civics, and U.S. History EOC Assessments, there are two main steps in the **equating** process. First, the four different test forms are concurrently calibrated, which places the **state mean** at a score of 400 for all test forms combined, and ensures that students' scores across the four test forms are comparable. Even if the state mean for each test form differs slightly across forms, this step ensures that the interpretation or meaning of student Biology 1, Civics, and U.S. History EOC Assessment scores on the different forms is the same. Second, the test forms concurrently calibrated in the previous step are also placed on the baseline scale so that the performance of the current year's students on the **EOC assessment** can be compared to the performance of the initial year's students on the same assessment. This two-step process ensures that test scores are comparable within and across years.

Content Area Scores

Content area scores are the actual number of questions answered correctly within each **reporting category**. These scores are also known as raw scores. Reporting categories represent groups of similar student skills, or **benchmarks**, that are assessed within each subject area. The **state mean** for each reporting category is provided on Individual Student Reports, and aggregated files are provided to districts to allow for comparisons to average performance statewide. There are three reporting categories for each of the **EOC assessments**, except for Civics, which has four reporting categories. The percentage each reporting category comprises of students' final scores for each EOC assessment is provided in Table 1 on page 8. The content assessed by each EOC assessment is described on pages 21-23.

It is important to identify the comparisons at the **content area** score level that yield valid interpretations of student performance, so that educators may gather reliable information from the **EOC assessments**. When comparing **content area scores**, it is important to keep in mind that there are four test forms for each EOC assessment. **Mean** content area scores for each test form might be different; therefore, content area scores should not be compared across test forms. The **equating** process described in the previous section only ensures that the **scale scores** and **T scores** on the different test forms have the same meaning and are therefore comparable. The comparisons described in the following paragraphs can be applied in school- and district-level evaluations.

One valid comparison is of performance on a given **content area score** for a specific test form between schools, districts, and the state. For example, a school's **content area** scores for Form A can be compared to other schools', districts', or the state's content area score results for Form A. District results can be compared to other district results and state results for the same test form. Since students in any group (school, district, or state) will take the same set of test questions for the same test form in a given year, their results are comparable regardless of varying **item** difficulty at the content-area level.

In Table 4, students in two schools (Sunshine and Evergreen) and students in the district (Coastal) can be compared to students in the state, based on their performance on the 2015 Biology 1 EOC Assessment Form A, **Reporting Category 1**.

**Table 4: Percentage Correct for the Biology 1 EOC Assessment Form A, Reporting Category 1
2015 School Year (mock data)**

Sunshine High School (mock data)	Evergreen High School (mock data)	Coastal District (mock data)	State of Florida (mock data)
48%	62%	64%	57%

In Table 5 below, 2015 mock results for Evergreen High School are compared to both the district (Coastal) and the state.

**Table 5: Percentage Correct for the Biology 1 EOC Assessment Form A, 2015 School Year
Comparison of School to District and School to State (mock data)**

Reporting Category	Evergreen High School (mock data)	Coastal District (mock data)	School/District Difference (mock data)	Evergreen High School (mock data)	State of Florida (mock data)	School/State Difference (mock data)
Reporting Category 1	62%	64%	-2%	62%	57%	5%
Reporting Category 2	64%	57%	7%	64%	63%	1%
Reporting Category 3	70%	72%	-2%	70%	64%	6%

This presentation of data provides another perspective of student performance and program effectiveness. For example, in **Reporting Category 2**, Evergreen High School had a higher percentage correct than the Coastal District on Form A (64 percent versus 57 percent, respectively); however, Evergreen High School's results were comparable to the state's on Form A (64 percent versus 63 percent, respectively). If this variance remains consistent over time when comparing the same test form, there would be evidence to support identifying and sharing best practices at Evergreen High School with the rest of the district.

Another meaningful finding from Table 5 is illustrated in **Reporting Category 3** results. In this **content area**, Evergreen High School had a slightly lower percentage correct on Form A than Coastal District (70 percent versus 72 percent, respectively); however, this same statistic was higher than that of the state (70 percent versus 64 percent, respectively). It would be easy to miss the fact that, while Evergreen High School's performance on Reporting Category 3 was lower than that of the district, the performances of both were substantially higher than the state's performance. If this is the case for all three test forms, then it is likely that targeting additional resources to improve performance in Reporting Category 3 should be a lower priority.

The Florida Department of Education encourages educators to use EOC assessment results in any way that is statistically appropriate. The comparisons that have been described in this section provide possibilities for evaluation at the school and district levels.

EOC Assessment Student, School, District, and State Reports

Table 6: Florida EOC Assessment Reports

Florida EOC Assessment Report Title		Page of Report Description
Student Reports	Algebra 1 EOC Assessment Student Report	15
	Biology 1 EOC Assessment Student Report	15
	Civics EOC Assessment Student Report	15
	U.S. History EOC Assessment Student Report	15
School Reports	Algebra 1 EOC Assessment School Report of Students	17
	Biology 1 EOC Assessment School Report of Students	17
	Civics EOC Assessment School Report of Students	17
	U.S. History EOC Assessment School Report of Students	17
District Reports	Algebra 1 EOC Assessment District Report of Schools	18
	Biology 1 EOC Assessment District Report of Schools	18
	Civics EOC Assessment District Report of Schools	18
	U.S. History EOC Assessment District Report of Schools	18
	Algebra 1 EOC Assessment District Summary	18
	Biology 1 EOC Assessment District Summary	18
	Civics EOC Assessment District Summary	18
	U.S. History EOC Assessment District Summary	18
State Reports	Algebra 1 EOC Assessment State Report of Districts	18
	Biology 1 EOC Assessment State Report of Districts	18
	Civics EOC Assessment State Report of Districts	18
	U.S. History EOC Assessment State Report of Districts	18
	Algebra 1 EOC Assessment State Summary	18
	Biology 1 EOC Assessment State Summary	18
	Civics EOC Assessment State Summary	18
	U.S. History EOC Assessment State Summary	18

Codes for No Data Reported

The following codes may appear on some student and educator reports.


NR (Not Reported) indicates that no data are reported for the student because he or she answered too few questions for that subject or the test was invalidated. Reports containing student results will indicate that no data are reported for one of the following reasons:

- **NR2**—Did Not Meet Attemptedness Criteria
- **NR3**—Marked Do Not Score
- **NR6**—Duplicate Record
- **NR7**—FDOE Hold
- **NR8**—FDOE Invalidated

If a student receives an NR code, the parent or student should consult the student's designated guidance counselor.

A dash (—) on the reports indicates that no data are reported because fewer than 10 students were tested or all students would be reported in the same category (e.g., the same **Achievement Level** or the same **Third**). To provide meaningful results and to protect the privacy of individual students, data are printed only when the total number of students in a group is at least 10 and when the performance of individuals is not disclosed.

Biology 1, Civics, U.S. History, and Algebra 1 Retake EOC Assessments Student Reports



Biology 1
End-of-Course Assessment
Student Report
Spring 2015
Grade 09

APPLEBEE, CARMINE
ID 9901234567
School 9999 - SUNSHINE MIDDLE SCHOOL
District 99 - OCEAN

This report is intended to provide information about your student's performance on the Biology 1 End-of-Course (EOC) Assessment. This assessment is designed to measure a student's level of success with the content of the Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS) in Biology 1. For information on what this score means for your student, please contact your student's school. Passing the Biology 1 EOC Assessment is one of the requirements for earning a standard high school diploma with a Scholar designation. You may visit the Florida Department of Education website at www.fdoe.org for more information.

Este informe tiene el objetivo de dar información sobre el rendimiento de su estudiante en la Evaluación de Fin de Curso (EOC) de Biología 1. Esta evaluación está diseñada para medir el nivel de rendimiento del estudiante con el contenido de la Próxima Generación de los Estándares del Estado de Florida (NGSSS) en Biología 1. Para obtener información sobre el significado de este puntaje para su estudiante por favor, comuníquese con la escuela de su estudiante. Uno de los requisitos para obtener un diploma de secundaria estándar con una designación académica es aprobar la Evaluación EOC de Biología 1. Puede visitar el sitio web del Departamento de Educación de Florida, www.fdoe.org para obtener más información.

Obyèf rapo sa a se pou bay enfòmasyon sou pèfòmans èlèv ou a nan Eyalasyon nan Fen Kou a (EOC) nan Byoloji nivo 1. Yo devlope eyalasyon sa a pou evilye nivo reyitò nan èlèv avèk objè nan Estanda Nivo de Jenerasyon Sunshine State (Next Generation Sunshine State Standards, NGSSS) nan Byoloji nivo 1. Pou gen enfòmasyon sou kisa nòt sa a vle di pou èlèv ou a, tanpri kontakte èske èlèv ou a. Youn nan kondisyon pou gen yon diplòm estanda èske repòtè avèk mansyon lèyè a Scholar, se pou reyitò Eyalasyon EOC nan Byoloji nivo 1 an. Ou kapab ale sou sit entènèt Depatman Edikasyon nan Florida a nan www.fdoe.org si w bezwen plis enfòmasyon.

Your Student's Biology 1 EOC Assessment Scale Score and Achievement Level

Level	Score Range
Level 5	431-475
Level 4	421-430
Level 3	395-420
Level 2	369-420
Level 1	325-368

Your student's Biology 1 EOC Assessment Scale Score is 396, which is in Level 3. Scale scores can be compared across all test forms and test administrations.

El puntaje en la escala de la Evaluación EOC de Biología 1 de su estudiante es 396, que corresponde al Nivel 3. Los puntajes en escala pueden compararse para todos los cuadros/moldes del examen y las administraciones del examen.

Banèm nòt pou Eyalasyon EOC nan Byoloji nivo 1 pou èlèv ou a se 396, ki se nan Nivo 3. Yo ka konpare Banèm nòt la pou tout fom tèks ak administrasyon tèks yo.

Achievement Levels
Five categories describe the success students have with the content tested on the Biology 1 EOC Assessment.

Level 5 – Indicates mastery of the most challenging content of the NGSSS.


Level 4 – Indicates an above satisfactory level of success with the challenging content of the NGSSS.

Level 3 – Indicates a satisfactory level of success with the challenging content of the NGSSS.

Level 2 – Indicates a below satisfactory level of success with the challenging content of the NGSSS.

Level 1 – Indicates an inadequate level of success with the challenging content of the NGSSS.

Document Code: 123456789
Page 1 of 2



Biology 1
End-of-Course Assessment
Student Report
Spring 2015
Grade 09

APPLEBEE, CARMINE
ID 9901234567
School 9999 - SUNSHINE MIDDLE SCHOOL
District 99 - OCEAN

Content Area Scores – The table below gives more specific information about your student's performance in the content areas tested on the Biology 1 EOC Assessment. The Points Earned column provides the number of points earned in each content area, and the Points Possible column provides the total number of points that can be earned in each content area. The State Mean column allows you to compare your student's performance with the performance of students across the state. Information about the skills included in these content areas is provided at the bottom of this page. Performance in these content areas is used to determine the scale score on the Biology 1 EOC Assessment. The Points Earned, Points Possible, and State Mean information is not comparable across test forms.

Puntajes del Área de contenido – El cuadro a continuación ofrece información más específica sobre el rendimiento de su estudiante en las áreas de contenido examinadas en la Evaluación EOC en Biología 1. La columna de puntos obtenidos indica la cantidad de puntos que obtuvo en cada área de contenido y la columna de puntos posibles indica la cantidad total de puntos que pueden obtenerse en cada área de contenido. La columna del promedio de estado le permite comparar el rendimiento de su estudiante con el de estudiantes de todo el estado. La información sobre las habilidades incluidas en estas áreas de contenido aparece al pie de esta página. El rendimiento en estas áreas de contenido se utiliza para determinar el puntaje en escala de la Evaluación EOC de Biología 1. La información sobre los puntos obtenidos, puntos posibles y la media del estado no puede compararse para todos los cuadros/moldes del examen.

Nòt yo pou sijè nan matyè – Tablo ki anba yo bay enfòmasyon ki plis espesifik koncernan pèfòmans èlèv ou a pou sijè nan matyè yo teste nan Eyalasyon EOC nan Byoloji nivo 1. Kolòn pwen ki reyalize yo endike kantite pwen ki reyalize pou sijè nan chak matyè, e kolòn pwen ki posib la endike kantite pwen total ki kapab reyalize pou sijè nan chak matyè. Kolòn mwayèn Eta a pèmèt ou konpare pèfòmans èlèv ou a avèk pèfòmans lòt èlèv ki abite nan menm eta avèk li. Enfòmasyon souje konplet ki ennal pou sijè nan matyè sa yo endike anba paj sa a. Yo sèvi ak pèfòmans pou sijè nan matyè sa yo pou detèmine nòt yo selon yon barem pou Eyalasyon EOC nan Byoloji nivo 1. Enfòmasyon pou pwen ki reyalize yo, pwen ki posib yo ak pou mwayèn Eta a pa konpare nan tout fom tèks yo.

Content Areas (Form A)	Points Earned	Points Possible	State Mean
Molecular and Cellular Biology	9	20	10
Classification, Heredity, and Evolution	9	14	11
Organisms, Populations, and Ecosystems	10	22	13

Biology 1 EOC Assessment Content Areas	Áreas de contenido de la Evaluación EOC de Biología 1	Eyalasyon EOC pou sijè nan Matyè Byoloji nivo 1 yo
<p>Molecular and Cellular Biology – Compares prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Differentiates between mitosis and meiosis. Relates the structure and function of the four major categories of biological macromolecules. Differentiates the processes of photosynthesis and cellular respiration.</p> <p>Classification, Heredity, and Evolution – Identifies evidence that supports the scientific theory of evolution. Classifies organisms into domains or kingdoms. Identifies scientific explanations of the origin of life. Determines conditions required for natural selection. Analyzes patterns of inheritance.</p> <p>Organisms, Populations, and Ecosystems – Relates structure and function of organs and tissues in plants and animals. Evaluates factors contributing to changes in population size. Determines consequences of the loss of biodiversity. Evaluates the impact of biotechnology.</p>	<p>Biología molecular y celular – Compara células procariontas y eucariontas. Diferencia entre mitosis y meiosis. Relaciona la estructura y la función de las cuatro categorías principales de macromoléculas biológicas. Diferencia el proceso de fotosíntesis y la respiración celular.</p> <p>Clasificación, herencia y evolución – Identifica evidencia que apoya la teoría científica de la evolución. Clasifica organismos en dominios o reinos. Identifica áreas científicas del origen de la vida. Determina condiciones necesarias para la selección natural. Analiza patrones de herencia.</p> <p>Organismos, poblaciones y ecosistemas – Relaciona la estructura y la función de los órganos y tejidos en plantas y animales. Evalúa factores que contribuyen a cambios en el tamaño de las poblaciones. Determina consecuencias de la pérdida de biodiversidad. Evalúa el impacto de la biotecnología.</p>	<p>Byoloji molekilè ak sèlilè – Konpare sèlil pwokaryotik ak eukaryotik. Fè diferans ant mitoz ak meyoz. Fè asosyasyon ant estruktir ak fonksyon kat kategori prensipal makromolekil byolojik. Fè diferans ant pwosès fotosintès ak respirasyon sèlilè.</p> <p>Klasifikasyon, Eredite, ak Evolisyon – Identifye ewidans ki soti nan teyori syantifik evolisyon an. Klasye organism nan domèn oswa wajòm. Identifye espikasyon syantifik orijin lavi a. Detèmine kondisyon ki obligwa pou seleksyon natirèl. Analize tandans eritaj.</p> <p>Organism, Popilasyon ak Ekosistèm – Fè asosyasyon ant estruktir ak fonksyon ogan ak tisi ki nan plant ak zanmò. Evalye faktè ki kontribiyè nan chanjman dimansyon popilasyon. Detèmine konsekans pèt byodivèsite. Evalye enpak byoteknoloji.</p>

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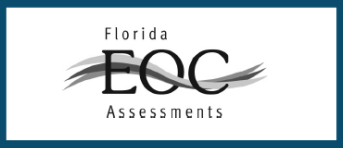
The report format shown above is used for the **Biology 1 EOC Assessment Student Report, Civics EOC Assessment Student Report, U.S. History EOC Assessment Student Report, and Algebra 1 EOC Retake Assessment Student Report.**

The **Algebra 1 EOC Assessment Student Reports, Biology 1 EOC Assessment Student Reports, Geometry EOC Assessment Student Reports, and U.S. History EOC Assessment Student Reports** are two-page reports. The first page provides an explanation of the most challenging content requirements and displays the student's **scale score**. Page 2 provides the student's **content area scores**. The information on both of these pages is also provided in Spanish and Haitian Creole.

- 1 **Top of Report:** The test, grade level, student, school, and district are identified on the top of pages 1 and 2 of the report.
- 2 **Introduction:** An introductory note explaining the score requirements appears beneath the **EOC assessment** logo and student's identifying information.
- 3 **Scale Score:** The graph on page 1 displays the student's **scale score** and **Achievement Level**. The graph also shows whether the student passed or did not pass the test. The passing score for an **EOC assessment** is the minimum score in Achievement Level 3. The graph displays the score ranges for Achievement Levels 1 through 5. To the right of the graph, a statement indicates whether the student earned a passing score, followed by a statement identifying the student's scale score and Achievement Level.
- 4 **Achievement Levels:** Definitions for **Achievement Levels** 1 through 5 are provided at the bottom of page 1.

5 Content Area Scores: **Content area scores** are explained on page 2 of the report. The top portion of the page provides an explanation of content area scores. The table in the middle of the page provides the form of the test the student took and the results for each **content area**. The “**Points Earned**” column shows the actual number of points earned in each of the content areas. The number of points earned reflects the number of questions a student answered correctly. The “**Points Possible**” column provides the total number of points possible for each of the content areas. The “**State Mean**” for each content area is provided on the far right for comparison. The state mean shows the **mean** points earned by students across the state on the same test form. The content areas assessed, also called **reporting categories**, are defined on the bottom of the page.

Biology 1, Civics, U.S. History, and Algebra 1 Retake EOC Assessments School Report of Students

		Civics End-of-Course Assessment School Report of Students Spring 2015					School: SUNSHINE MIDDLE SCHOOL School ID: 9999 District: OCEAN District ID: 99										
2		1					3				4						
Student Name	Student ID	Test Form	Scale Score (325-475)	Level 3 or Above	Achievement Level					Points Earned / Points Possible by Content Area							
					Level 1 (325-375)	Level 2 (376-393)	Level 3 (394-412)	Level 4 (413-427)	Level 5 (428-475)	Origins and Purposes of Law and Government	Roles, Rights, and Responsibilities of Citizens	Government Policies and Political Processes	Organizations and Functions of Government				
Grade 8																	
ABDOU, JERE	9990123456	A	346	N	1					3/12	0/12	1/12	1/12				
APPLEBEE, CARMINE	9901234567	A	NR2														
DAVIS, SUSAN	9012345678	B	397	Y	3					5/12	5/12	8/12	4/12				


• Points earned by content area should not be compared across administrations or test forms.
 • Not Reported (NR) codes:
NR2 = Did Not Meet Attemptedness Criteria **NR6** = Duplicate Record **NR8** = FDOE Invalidated
NR3 = Marked Do Not Score **NR7** = FDOE Hold

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The report format shown above is used for the *Biology 1 EOC Assessment School Report of Students*, *Civics EOC Assessment School Report of Students*, *U.S. History EOC Assessment School Report of Students*, and *Algebra 1 Retake EOC Assessment School Report of Students*. Only authorized district and school personnel may access this report, since it contains confidential student information.

- 1 Top of Report:** The title of the report is printed here. It identifies the subject area and test administration for the data included in the report. The name and number of the district and school are also printed in this area.
- 2 Left Side of Report:** The name and student ID for all students whose tests were submitted for scoring appear in the first two columns. Students are grouped by grade level, which is indicated in the first column. The test form is provided in the third column, and each student’s **scale score** is provided in the fourth column. For a student with an “NR” code in the fourth column, the footnote at the bottom of the report details reasons why the score is not reported (see page 14 for NR codes). The “Passed (Level 3 or Above)” column indicates whether a student earned a passing score with a “Y” (Yes) or “N” (No). The passing score for each **EOC assessment** is the minimum score in **Achievement Level 3**. Students who entered grade 9 in the 2011-12 school year and after must pass the Algebra 1 EOC Assessment to graduate with a standard high school diploma. To achieve a standard high school diploma with a Scholar designation, students must pass the Biology 1 and U.S. History EOC Assessments.
- 3 Achievement Levels:** This section of the report indicates the student’s **Achievement Level**. The score range for each Achievement Level is provided in the header.
- 4 Points Earned/Points Possible by Content Area:** The **content areas** are listed in the header of this section. The “**Points Earned**” out of the “**Points Possible**” for each content area, or **reporting category**, are provided for each student. The number of points earned reflects the number of questions a student answered correctly. The *School Report of Students* does not contain summary information. A footnote for this section reads, “Points earned by content area should not be compared across administrations or test forms.” Valid interpretations of **content area scores** are explained on pages 11-12.

Biology 1, Civics, U.S. History, and Algebra 1 Retake EOC Assessments State and District Reports of Results

		U.S. History End-of-Course Assessment District Report of Schools Spring 2015			District OCEAN District ID 99				
2		Number of Students	Mean Scale Score (325-475)	Percentage Level 3 or Above	Percentage in Each Achievement Level				
3					Level 1 (325-377)	Level 2 (378-396)	Level 3 (397-416)	Level 4 (417-431)	Level 5 (432-475)
4321 - ATLANTIC SCHOOL									
School Totals for First-Time Testers									
Grade 5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grade 6	12	402	52	12	36	43	9	0	—
Grade 10	213	392	42	17	41	30	12	0	—
Grade 11	326	382	43	12	45	23	15	5	—
Grade 12	43	407	55	22	23	26	14	15	—
Grade 13	15	419	74	14	12	20	41	13	—
Grade AD	21	422	63	12	25	15	48	0	—
All Grades	639	397	55	15	30	39	12	4	—
School Total for Retakers									
All Grades	156	382	28	25	47	28	0	0	—
School Total									
All Grades	795	394	48	12	40	38	8	2	—

• To provide meaningful results and to protect the privacy of individual students, no data are reported if the number of students is less than ten or if all students would be reported in the same category (e.g., the same Achievement Level). A dash (—) appears when data are suppressed.
• Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

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The report format shown above is used for the following Algebra 1, Biology 1, Civics, or U.S. History EOC Assessment reports: *District Report of Schools*, *District Summary*, *State Report of Districts*, and/or *State Summary*. These reports are formatted similarly.

- 1 **Top of Reports:** The title of the report is printed here. It identifies the subject area and test administration for the data included in the report. The name and number of the district are also printed in this area on district-level reports.
- 2 **Left Side of Reports:** As appropriate, identifying information for the district or school is provided in the first column. The first column indicates whether the data are for first-time testers (separated by grade level), retakers (all grades combined), or all students (first-time testers and retakers for all grades combined). The number of students tested appears in the second column of all reports. The **mean scale score** is provided in the third column. The “Percentage Level 3 or Above” column indicates the percentage of students who earned a passing score. The passing score for each **EOC assessment** is the minimum score in **Achievement Level 3**.
- 3 **Percentage in Each Achievement Level:** This section of the report indicates the percentage of students who scored within each **Achievement Level**. The **scale score** range for each Achievement Level is provided in the header.

Content Assessed

The content of the **Florida EOC Assessments** is organized by **reporting categories** that are used for test design, scoring, and reporting purposes. Reporting categories group the assessed student knowledge and skills, or **benchmarks**, into broad **content areas**. Definitions for each reporting category are provided below for each of the 2015 EOC assessments.

Biology 1 EOC Assessment Reporting Categories

The Biology 1 EOC Assessment measures student achievement of the **NGSSS** in science, as outlined in the Biology 1 **course description**. The 2014-15 Biology 1 course description may be accessed at <http://www.floridastandards.org/Courses/PublicPreviewCourse69.aspx>. The test consists of **selected-response** questions that measure what students know and are able to do in the broad **reporting categories** listed below.

- **Molecular and Cellular Biology**
Students compare prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells; differentiate between mitosis and meiosis; relate the structure and function of the four major categories of biological macromolecules; and differentiate the processes of photosynthesis and cellular respiration.
- **Classification, Heredity, and Evolution**
Students identify evidence that supports the scientific theory of evolution; classify organisms into domains or kingdoms; identify scientific explanations of the origin of life; determine conditions required for natural selection; and analyze patterns of inheritance.
- **Organisms, Populations, and Ecosystems**
Students relate structure and function of organs and tissues in plants and animals; evaluate factors contributing to changes in population size; determine consequences of the loss of biodiversity; and evaluate the impact of biotechnology.

Civics EOC Assessment Reporting Categories

The Civics EOC Assessment measures student achievement of the **NGSSS** in social studies, as outlined in the M/J Civics **course description**. The 2014-15 M/J Civics course description may be accessed at <http://www.cpalms.org/Public/PreviewCourse/Preview/561>. The test consists of **selected-response** questions that measure what students know and are able to do in the broad **reporting categories** listed below.

- **Origins and Purposes of Law and Government**
Students identify the origin, course, and development of the American legal and political traditions; the inherent conflicts involved in formulating those documents which would establish the nation; and how those concepts of the rule of law, limited government, and checks and balances remained constant through the first centuries of American history.
- **Roles, Rights, and Responsibilities of Citizens**
Students understand and define the concepts of *citizen* and *citizenship* with their corresponding obligations, rights, and responsibilities; explain the role of the Constitution in safeguarding individual rights and limiting government power; and evaluate the impact of relevant constitutional amendments and the significance and outcomes of landmark Supreme Court decisions.
- **Government Policies and Political Processes**
Students identify current political parties and formulate ideas regarding government; examine the impact of interest groups; evaluate political candidates; analyze the role of media in policy issues; identify appropriate government agencies for resolving policy debates; comprehend and differentiate concepts related to U.S. domestic and foreign policy; and describe how the United States has dealt with international conflicts.
- **Organization and Function of Government**
Students compare the different forms and systems of government; understand the role of the three branches of government; recognize the division of federal and state obligations and powers; articulate the constitutional

amendment process; understand the judicial process; and compare the Constitutions of the United States and Florida.

U.S. History EOC Assessment Reporting Categories

The U.S. History EOC Assessment measures student achievement of the **NGSSS** in social studies, as outlined in the United States History **course description**. The 2014-15 United States History course description may be accessed at <http://www.cpalms.org/Courses/PublicPreviewCourse1723.aspx?ct=1&kw=2100310>. The test consists of **selected-response** questions that measure what students know and are able to do in the broad **reporting categories** listed below.

- **Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries (1860-1910)**
Students understand and articulate the impact of issues related to the Civil War, Reconstruction, the closing of the frontier, the industrialization of the nation, and changes in American society at the beginning of the twentieth century.
- **Global Military, Political, and Economic Challenges (1890-1940)**
Students understand and articulate the impact of the issues related to the rise of American military power, America's increased involvement in world affairs, and changing social, political, and economic forces affecting the 1920s and 1930s.
- **The United States and the Defense of the International Peace (1940-2010)**
Students understand and articulate the impact of issues related to World War II, the Cold War, the social revolutions of the late twentieth century, and the challenges of the early twenty-first century.

Algebra 1 EOC Retake Assessment Reporting Categories

The Algebra 1 EOC Assessment measures student achievement of the **Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS)** in mathematics, as outlined in the Algebra 1 **course description**. The 2014-15 Algebra 1 course description may be accessed at <http://www.floridastandards.org/Courses/PublicPreviewCourse1.aspx>. The test consists of **selected-response** and **fill-in response** questions that measure what students know and are able to do in the broad **reporting categories** listed below.

- **Functions, Linear Equations, and Inequalities**
Students solve real-world problems involving relations and functions; interpret graphs, including the domain and range; use function notation and link equations to functions; and solve, graph, and interpret linear equations and inequalities.
- **Polynomials**
Students perform operations on polynomials; and simplify monomial expressions and factor polynomial expressions.
- **Rationals, Radicals, Quadratics, and Discrete Mathematics**
Students simplify rational and radical expressions; solve algebraic proportions; perform operations on radical expressions; interpret graphs of and solve quadratic equations; perform set operations; and use and interpret Venn diagrams.

Glossary

Note: Terms defined in this glossary that have been cross-referenced appear in **bold text** the first time they are referenced in a definition other than their own.

Achievement Levels—Once standards are set for an **EOC assessment**, scores are defined by five categories of achievement that represent students' success with the content assessed. Achievement Levels are helpful in interpreting what a student's score represents. Achievement Levels range from 1 to 5, with Level 1 being the lowest and Level 5 being the highest. In order to pass an EOC assessment, students must achieve Level 3 or higher. Achievement Levels have been established for the Algebra 1, Biology 1, Geometry, and U.S. History EOC Assessments. Achievement Levels for the Civics EOC Assessment will be available beginning in 2015 and will be established by the State Board of Education using the input of classroom teachers, curriculum specialists, education administrators, and other stakeholders.

Achievement Level Policy Definitions—Definitions summarizing student success levels with the **Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS)**. Each **Achievement Level**, with Level 5 being the highest and Level 1 being the lowest, has a policy definition.

Benchmark—A specific statement that describes what students should know and be able to do. The benchmarks are part of the **NGSSS**.

CBT Tools—Tools available to students in the **computer-based testing** platform. CBT tools vary slightly depending on the subject area. The CBT tools provided to all students are as follows: highlighter, eraser, eliminate-choice, review, and help. Algebra 1 and Biology 1 EOC Assessments also have a calculator, straightedge, and exhibit tool (a reference sheet of commonly used formulas is provided for Algebra 1 and the Periodic Table of Elements is provided for Biology 1). The U.S. History and Civics EOC Assessments have a notepad. Students may use these tools at any time during the assessment.

Computer-Based Practice Test—Students participate in a practice test at school that demonstrates the tools and item types they will see on the actual assessment. The practice test is delivered through an **Electronic Practice Assessment Tool (ePAT)**, which mimics the software the students will use on the day of testing. This practice test is not intended to be a predictor of performance on the assessment. Students may also practice on their own by accessing the appropriate ePAT at www.FLAssessments.com/ePAT.

Computer-Based Testing—Many Florida statewide assessments are now being administered using a computer-based format. The **Florida EOC Assessments** are all given in a computer-based format, with paper-based accommodations offered for eligible students. When taking the test on the computer, students make their answer choices using the mouse or keyboard, and they may use various **CBT tools**, such as the eliminate-choice tool or the highlighter tool, as they work. Once they have completed the test, they submit their answers electronically. Before exiting the assessment and submitting their responses, students are taken to a screen that identifies questions that are answered, unanswered, and marked for review.

Content Area—See **Reporting Category**.

Content Area Scores—The actual number of questions answered correctly within each **reporting category** of an assessment. For example, content area scores are reported for the following reporting categories for the Algebra 1 EOC Assessment: *Functions, Linear Equations, and Inequalities; Polynomials; and Rationals, Radicals, Quadratics, and Discrete Mathematics*. Content area scores are also referred to as raw scores.

Course Description—The content knowledge and skills taught in a course. **EOC assessments** measure achievement of students enrolled in a course by assessing the **NGSSS benchmarks** assigned to the course description for the subject area. Course descriptions may be accessed at <http://www.floridastandards.org/Courses/CourseDescriptionSearch.aspx>.

Electronic Practice Assessment Tool (ePAT)—See **Computer-Based Practice Test**.

EOC Assessment—See **Florida End-of-Course (EOC) Assessments**.

Equating—A process that occurs during scoring in which results from different test forms are reviewed, compared, and adjusted so that the same scores for each test form indicate the same level of achievement. This process ensures that the difficulty level of each test form is adjusted so that scores across test forms are comparable. This process also ensures that **scale scores** indicate the same level of difficulty each year.

E-Tools—See **CBT Tools**.

Field Test—Before a statewide assessment can occur, **items** must be field-tested in order to try out questions before they are used to determine a student's score.

Field-Test Questions—Newly developed questions that are administered to students before they can be used on a future test. If the data on the field-test questions are acceptable, then the questions may be used on an actual test and used to calculate students' scores.

Fill-In Response—Test questions that require students to solve a problem for which the answer is numerical. Students will use the keyboard or number pad to type the digits 0-9 or the symbols for a decimal point, fraction bar, or negative sign in the answer boxes. The fill-in response format is used in the Algebra 1 and Geometry EOC Assessments.

Florida End-of-Course (EOC) Assessments—Tests designed to measure student achievement of the **NGSSS** for specific courses, as outlined in their **course descriptions**. These assessments are part of Florida's Next Generation Strategic Plan for increasing student achievement and improving college and career readiness. The first assessment to begin the transition to EOC testing in Florida was the 2011 Algebra 1 EOC Assessment. The Biology 1 and Geometry EOC Assessments were first administered in spring 2012, the U.S. History EOC Assessment was first administered in spring 2013, and the Civics EOC Assessment was first administered in spring 2014.

Items—Test questions that students are required to answer.

Mean—An average of the individual scores that describes the performance of a group of students. The mean is computed by finding the sum of all scores and dividing by the number of students.

Median—A score that identifies the middle value of a group of data. The median is the point at which a group of numbers (scores) is divided in half (50 percent above and below).

Mode—The most frequently occurring score in a set of scores. If a distribution of scores is statistically normal, the **mean**, **median**, and **mode** are the same score.

Multiple-Choice—See **Selected-Response**.

Next Generation Sunshine State Standards (NGSSS)—The core content of the curricula taught in Florida and assessed by the **Florida EOC Assessments** in the 2014-15 school year. The NGSSS specify the core content knowledge and skills that public school students are expected to acquire in the subject areas of language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, visual and performing arts, physical education, health, and foreign languages. The NGSSS **benchmarks** identify what a student should know and be able to do at each grade level for each subject area.

Normative Data—Data representing prescribed norms or averages. For example, types of normative data available for the first test administration year for **EOC assessments** are the **mean** and the percentage of students scoring in each **third**.

Points Earned—See **Content Area Scores**.

Points Possible—The number of “Points Possible” is the total number of test questions for a **content area**, or **reporting category**, on a test. The number of questions in each reporting category on the test equals the number of points possible. The number of points possible in a content area may change slightly each year.

Reporting Category—Broad **content areas** into which the assessed student knowledge and skills, or **benchmarks**, are grouped.

Scale Score—The type of score students receive on an **EOC assessment**. When a student takes an EOC assessment, the student’s **content area scores**, which are also called raw scores, are converted to a scale score through an **equating** process. The equating process ensures that the scale scores represent the same level of difficulty each year.

Selected-Response—Test questions that present students with several options from which to choose the correct answer. FCAT 2.0 Reading, Mathematics, and Science assessments use selected-response **items** in which four choices are given, only one of which is correct. Selected-response items are commonly referred to as “**multiple-choice**” questions.

Standard Deviation—The amount of average variation, or dispersion, from the **mean**.

State Mean—The average score for each grade used for comparison purposes. Individual student scores, school **mean** scores, or district mean scores can be compared to the state mean.

Thirds—This section of a report indicates the percentage of students who scored within each third when compared to performance statewide, with 1 being the lowest and 3 being the highest. Thirds are determined by the total **scale score** distribution by dividing the distribution into three equal groups. Thirds are only reported for the first statewide test administration of an **EOC assessment**.

T Score—The score that students receive the first year that an **EOC assessment** is administered. T scores are reported using a norm-referenced score scale known as a **T-score scale**. On student, school, district, and state reports, the T score is referred to as a **scale score**.

T-Score Scale—A scale of 20-80 in which the **mean** is a score of 50 and the **standard deviation** is 10.